

INVAZIJE ALIJANTE VRSTE (IAS) U ŠUMARSTVU

**PROBLEM-ZNAČAJ-REGULATIVA
SVIJET-EU-HR**



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**HKISDT
Šumarski fakultet, 24. studenog 2010.**

Invazivna strana (alijonta) vrsta (Invasive Alien Species)

- Invazivna svojta je ona koja je unesena u područje **u kojem se prirodno ne javlja** i u kojem je **sposobna održavati populaciju** bez ljudske ili bilo kakve druge intervencije, odnosno to je strana vrsta čije naseljavanje ili širenje ugrožava biološku raznolikost.

Zakon o biljnem zdravstvu:

- zavičajna vrsta
- strana vrsta
- štetni organizam

Svojstvo
nezavičajnosti

+

intenzivno širenje

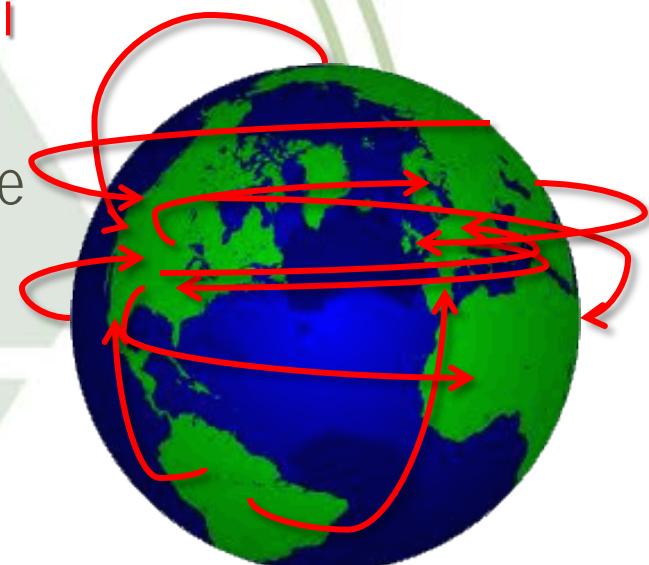
Azijska božja ovčica – *Harmonia axyridis*



Invaživne vrste ugroza su bidoške raznovrsnosti

Prirodni i dugotrajan proces evolucije oblikovao je životne zajednice (šumske ekosustave) prema načelima kompeticije i favoriziranju uspješnijih vrsta...**do dolaska modernog čovjeka-putnika i čovjeka-trgovca....**

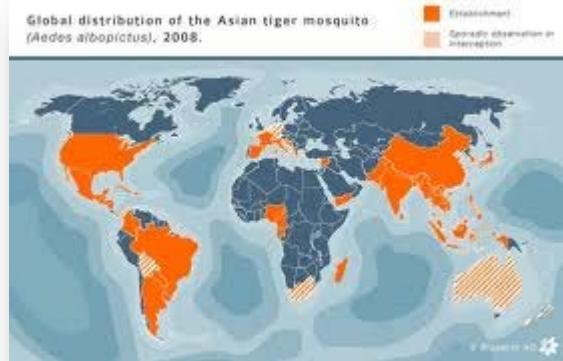
Zasebne i geografski izolirane evolucijske linije dovedene su u posljednjem stoljeću **u stanje dramatičnog sraza !!!**



Ugroženo je i ljudsko zdravje



Azijski tigrasti komarac – *Aedes albopictus*



Invazivne vrste koštaju!

U 2008. direktni troškovi borbe protiv invazivnih štetnih vrsta u EU dosegli su između

9,6 i 12,7 milijardi €

Od 1992. u EU je utrošeno preko **38 milijuna €** kroz 180 projekata u i oko NATURA 2000 objekata vezano na očuvanje ugroženih zavičajnih svojti-staništa

Procjenjuje se da SAD **godišnje** troše na borbu protiv IAS

i do 80 milijardi € !!!



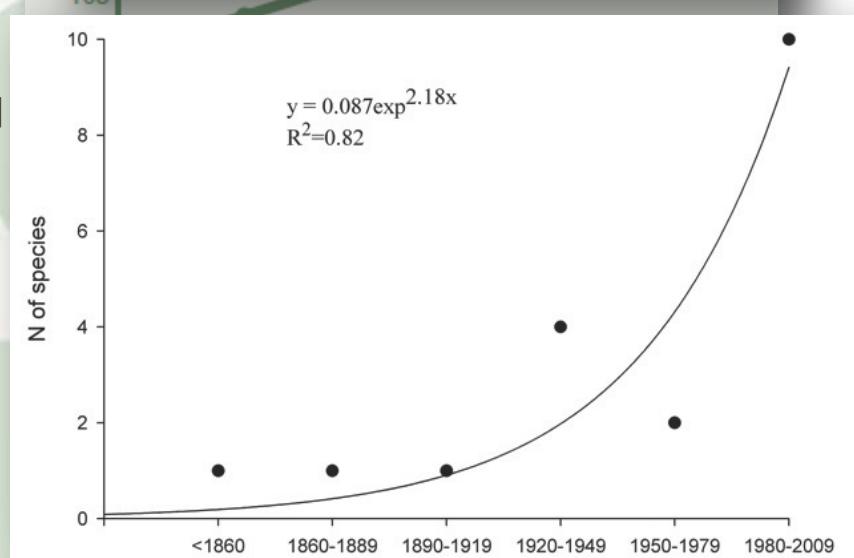
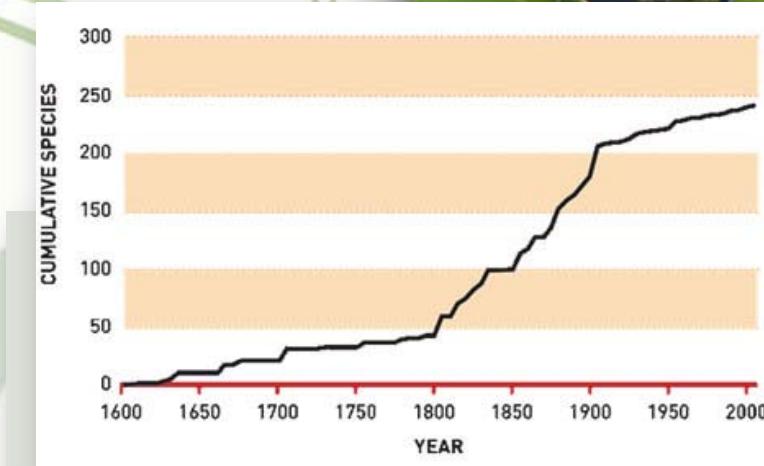
Broj invazivnih vrsta u Evropi raste

European Environmental Agency navodi da se od 1950. g. više od jedne invazivne vrste godišnje uspijeva udomaćiti na europskom kontinentu i do danas navodi

163 najštetnijih stranih invazivnih vrsta

U DAISIE bazi do danas je popisano **10822** nezavičajnih svojti za Europu** među kojima se smatra da **10-15% predstavlja potencijalnu opasnost za europsku biološku raznovrsnost**

****podatak iz svibnja 2009., danas ih je u bazi uneseno 10961 !!!**





Core Activities of the IPPC

[IPPC Home](#) ➔ [Core Activities](#) ➔ [Standards setting](#) ➔ [Adopted Standards \(ISPMs\)](#)

International Standards for Phytosanitary Measures (ISPMs)

The complete text of the adopted ISPMs listed below is also available in book form.

The 2009 edition of this book is available below in English (with hyperlinks), French and Spanish, and individual standards are available as extracts. Chinese and Arabic standards are provided when electronic files are available.

Contact points with adequate electronic communication systems are encouraged to make use of the electronic version of the book and to circulate it internally in electronic form.

[Publications \(40\)](#) [News \(1\)](#)

Document number	Title	Publication	Publication Date
Book ISPMs 01 - 32	International Standards for Phytosanitary Measures 1 to 32 (2009 edition)	En,Fr,Es,Zh	01-03-2009
ISPM 01	Phytosanitary principles for the protection of plants and the application of phytosanitary measures in international trade	En,Fr,Es,Ar,Zh Zh,En,Ar,Es,Fr	21-06-2010
ISPM 02	Framework for pest risk analysis	En,Fr,Es,Ar,Zh En,Fr,Es,Zh,Ar	01-03-2007
ISPM 03	Guidelines for the export, shipment, import and release of biological control agents and other beneficial organisms	En,Fr,Ar,Zh,Es Zh,Fr,En,Es	01-04-2005
ISPM 04	Requirements for the establishment of pest free areas	Ar,En,Es,Fr,Zh Zh,En,Es,Fr,Ar	01-02-1996
ISPM 05	Glossary of phytosanitary terms	En,Fr,Zh,Ar,Es	10-05-2010

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EU fitosanitarna legislativa





EU legislativa u biljnom zdravstvu

- Transparentna
- U suglasju sa međunarodnim obvezama
- Lako dostupna (20 jezika)

<http://europa.eu.int/eur-lex/lex/es/rept/035020.htm>





Direktive i mjere

Nekoliko Direktiva i Mjera

- Direktiva 2000/29/EC : osnovni postulati
- Kontrolne directive
- Ostale direktive (zaštićena područja, registracija, biljna putovnica)
- Mjere (decisions) (dodatne i izvanredne)





Direktiva 2000/29/EC

- Standardizacija biljne karantene za zemlje članice
- Zaštita cijelovitog područja EU protiv invazivnih stranih štetočinja
- Sprječavanje širenja invazivnih vrsta unutar članica EU
- **Omogućavanje trgovine između zemalja članica**





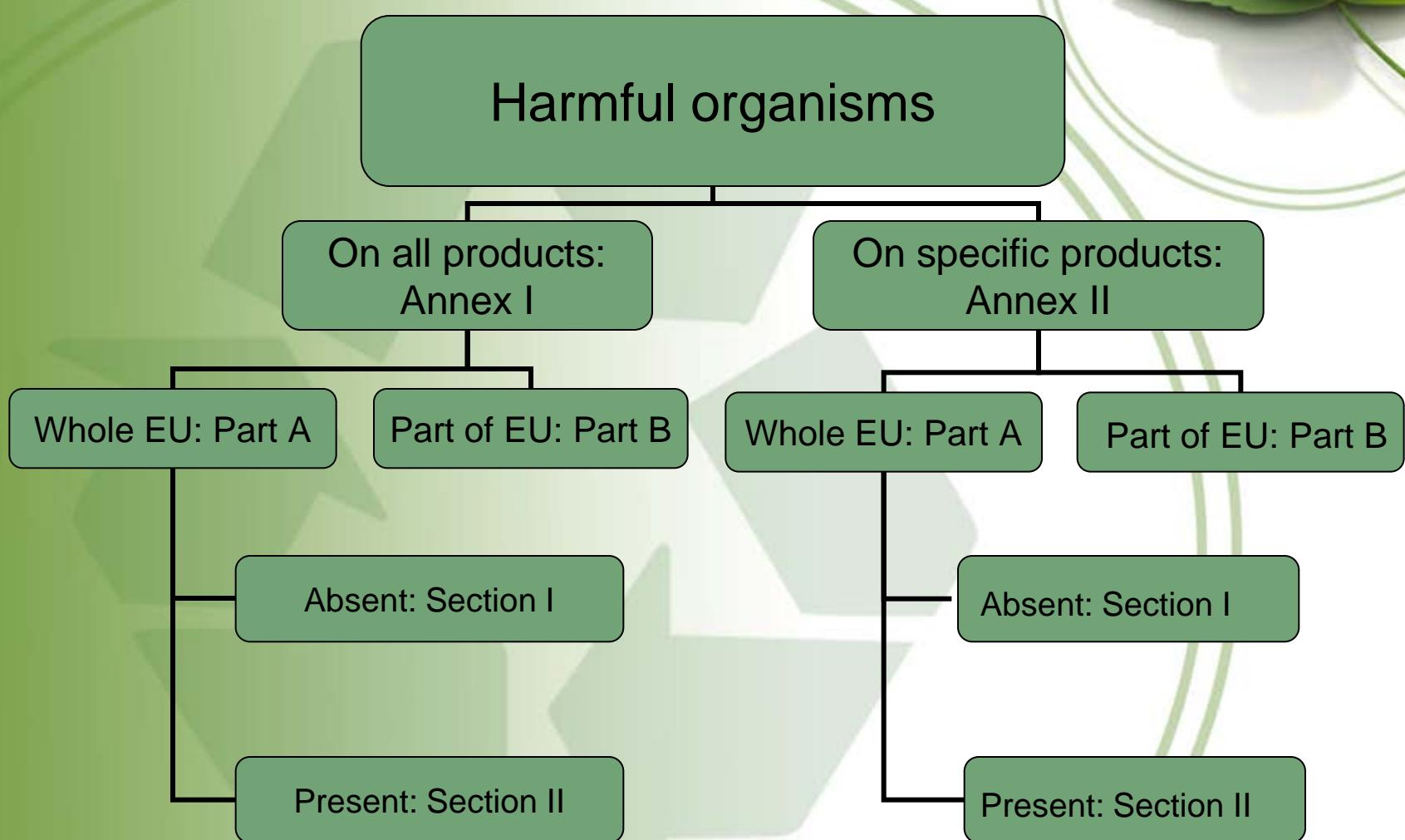
Struktura Direktive

- 29 članaka
- aneksi
 - * štetni organizmi
 - * zabranjene robe
 - * posebni zahtjevi
 - * robe koje podliježu fitosanitarnom nadzoru





Aneksi I i II



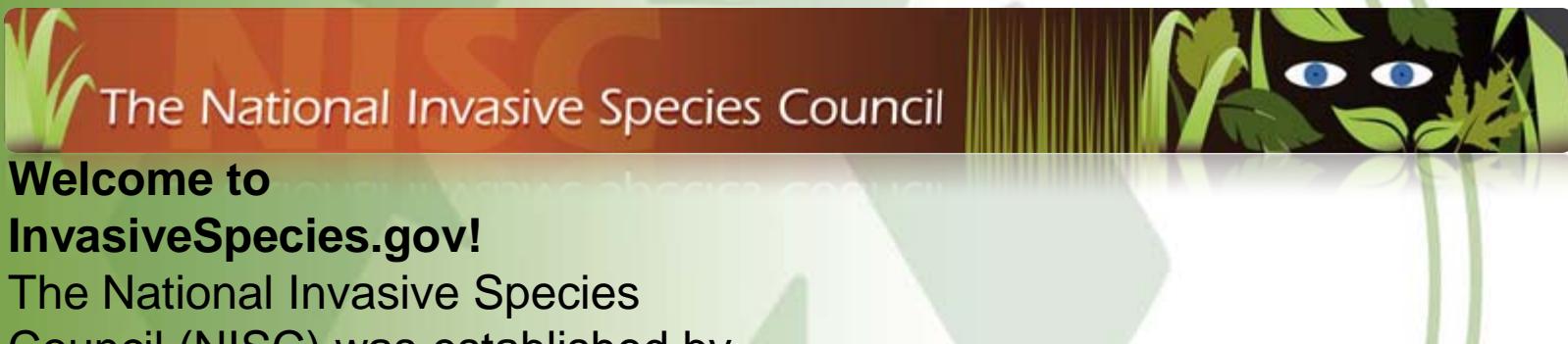


SAD



Plant Protection and Quarantine (PPQ) program zaštite poljoprivrednih i ostalih prirodnih resursa od rizika povezanih za unosom, udomaćenjem i/ili širenjem invazivnih stranih vrsta

Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS)



Welcome to
InvasiveSpecies.gov!
The National Invasive Species Council (NISC) was established by Executive Order (EO) 13112 to ensure that Federal programs and activities to prevent and control invasive species are coordinated, effective and efficient.

NISC Members Departments and Agencies



Rana detekcija je odlučujuća !!!





EPPO – European and Mediterranean Plant Protection Organization



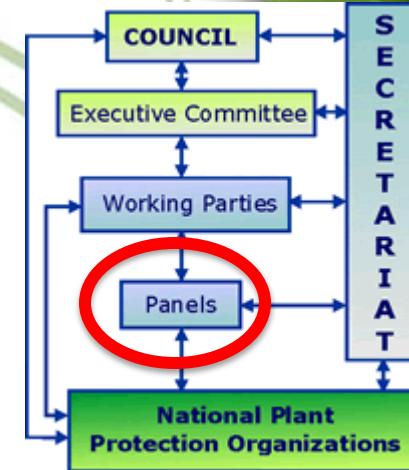
Hrvatska članica EPPO od 1994.





EPPO Panel on Quarantine Pests for Forestry

BOKUMS E.	State Plant Protection Service, Riga (LV)
EVANS H.	Forestry Research Agency, Farnham (GB)
HRAŠOVEC B.	Faculty of Agriculture, Zagreb (HR)
JURC M. (Ms)	Biotechnical Faculty, Ljubljana (SI)
KAPITOLA P.	State Phytosanitary Administration, Department of Pest Risk Analyses, Praha (CZ)
KONEFAL T.	Central Laboratory, Torun (PL)
KREHAN H.	Federal Office and Research Centre for Forestry, Vienna (AT)
KULINICH O.	Forest quarantine laboratory, Federal State Enterprise 'All-Russian Plant Quarantine Centre' (RU)
KUNCINSKAS V.	State Plant Protection Service, Vilnius (LT)
LINDELOW A.	Swedish University of Agriculture, Uppsala (SE)
MONTECCHIO L.	Universita di Padova, Sezione di Patologia Vegetale, Dep. Territoriale e Sistemi Agro-Forestali, Roma (IT)
ØKLAND B.	Norwegian Forest Research Institute, Aas (NO)
ÕUNAP H.	Centre of Forest Protection and Silviculture, Tartu (EE)
POUTTU A.	Forest Research Institute, Vantaa (FI)
SANCHEZ PENA G.	Direccion General del Medio Natural y Politica Forestal, Madrid (ES)
SOUSA E.	Instituto Nacional dos Recursos Biologicos, Lisboa (PT)
STREITO J.C.	ENSAM-INRA zoologie, Montpellier (FR)
WULFA.	BBA, Braunschweig (DE)
ZUBRIK M.	Forestry Research Station, Banska Stiavnica (SK)

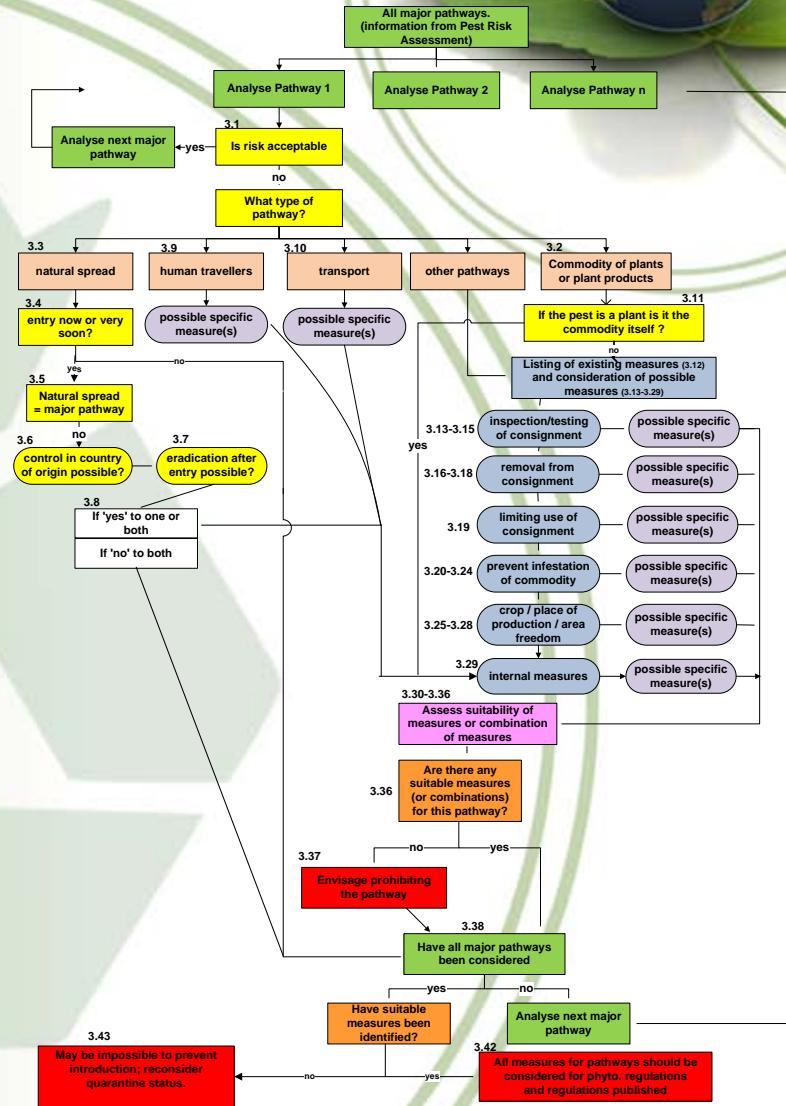
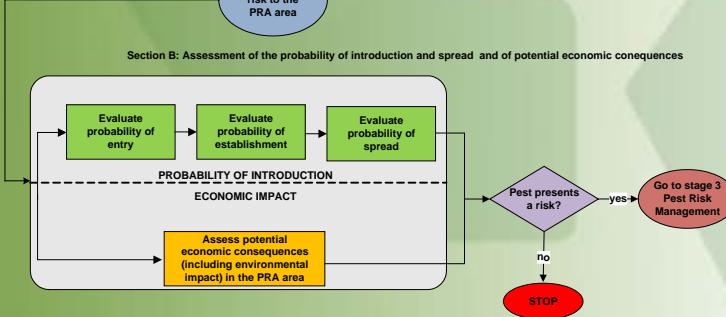
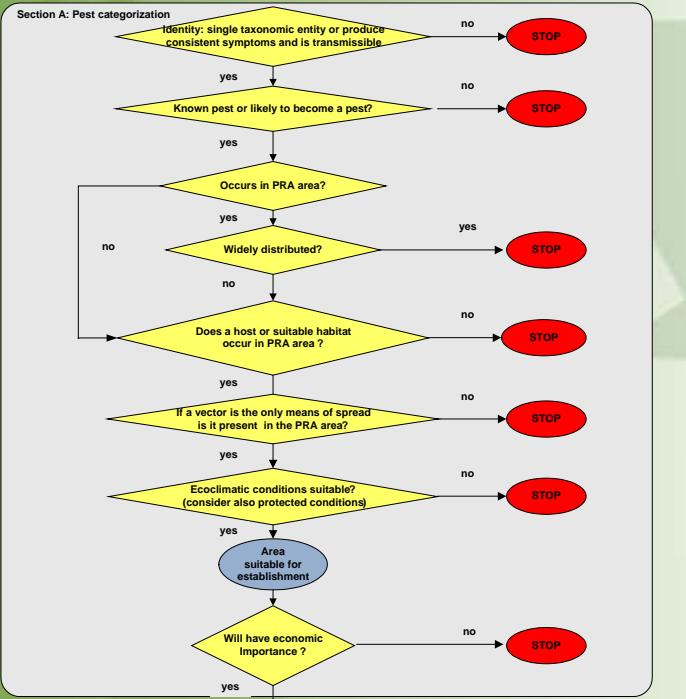


Panel o karantenskim štetočinjama u šumarstvu

Iniciran 2000. g. kao "nasljednik" prijašnjeg Panela o fitosanitarnim problemima u šumarstvu (u svojoj posljednjoj godini postojanja bavio se azijskom rasom *Lymantria dispar*)



Rad na analizi rizika (PRA) i izradi standarda postupanja u cilju pravovremenog presretanja i zaustavljanja invazivnih stranih vrsta (PRM)



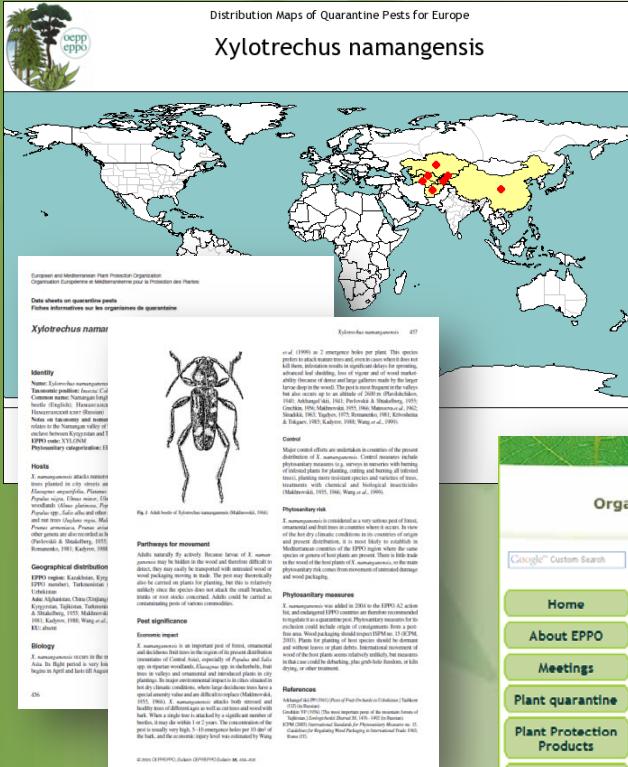


1-2 puta godišnje panel se bavi najaktualnijim invazivnim stranim vrstama za EPPO zemlje





Rezultati 10-godišnjeg rada



www.eppo.org

EPPO Standard on Coniferae

Phytosanitary measures - PM 8/2(1)

European and Mediterranean Plant Protection Organization
Organisation Européenne et Méditerranéenne pour la Protection des Plantes

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EPPO activities on plant quarantine

One of the aims of EPPO is to help its member countries to prevent entry or spread of dangerous pests (pests). The Organization has therefore been given the task of identifying pests which may present a risk, and of making recommendations on the phytosanitary measures which can be taken. In recent years, the identification of risk has been formalized, because transparent justifications of phytosanitary measures are required and phytosanitary measures have to be commensurate with the risk. Several EPPO Standards on Pest Risk Analysis (PRA) are now available. To perform these activities, much information on pests presenting a risk to the EPPO region is required and has been collected by the Organization. Most of it (data sheets, maps, diagnostic protocols and pictures) can be retrieved here.

EPPO Pest Lists with pest-specific information

You can read here an [introduction to the EPPO Pest Lists](#)

EPPO A1 and A2 Lists of pests recommended for regulation as quarantine pests as approved by EPPO Council in September 2010 ([A1/A2 Lists pdf version](#))

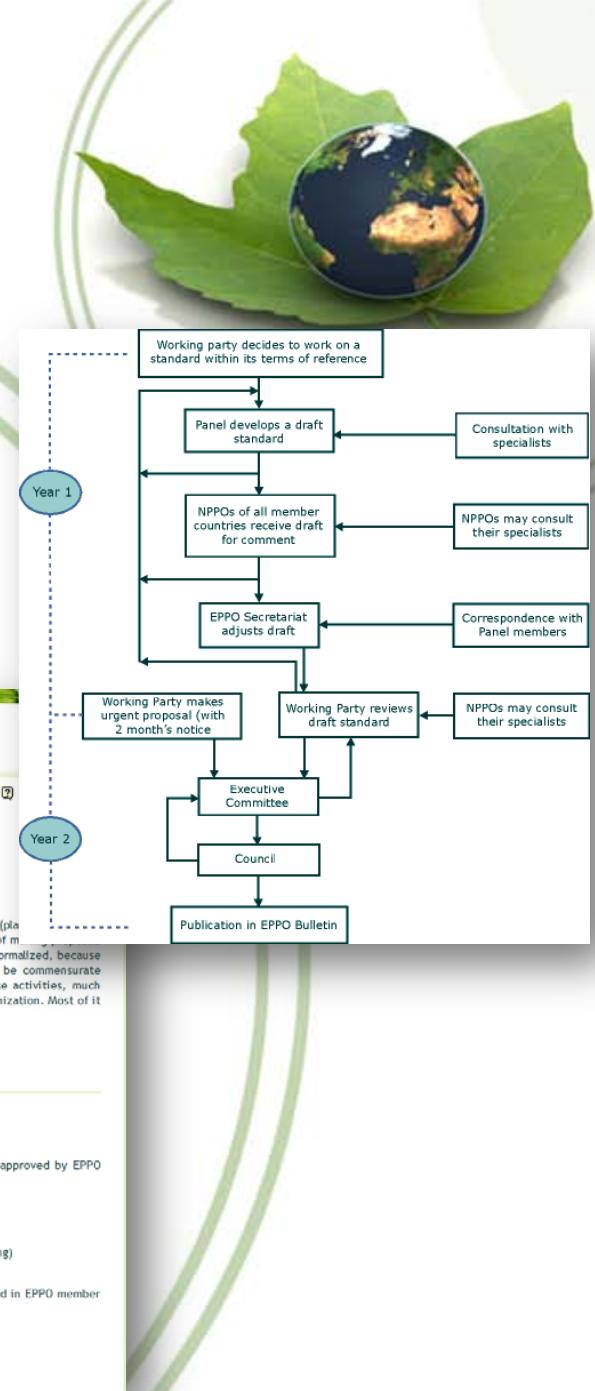
- [A1 List](#)
- [A2 List](#)

EPPO Alert List: pests possibly presenting a risk to EPPO member countries (early warning)

EPPO Action List of A1 and A2 pests recommended for regulation, but not yet included in EPPO member countries' phytosanitary regulations

Priority list of invasive alien plants to be managed in EPPO member countries

Other documented pests





Hrvatska

- Sustav definiran Zakonom o biljnom zdravstvu (NN 75/2005)
- Pravilnik o mjerama za sprječavanje unošenja i širenja organizama štetnih za bilje, biljne proizvode i druge nadzirane predmete i mjerama suzbijanja tih organizama (NN 74/2006) i Pravilnik o izmjenama i dopunama....(NN 84/2010)
- Hrvatski šumarski institut uključen u provedbu i provodi između ostalog poseban nadzor



POSEBNI NADZOR

Hrvatski šumarski institut



Članak 14.

- (1) Posebni nadzor jest službeni postupak sustavnog prikupljanja i čuvanja podataka o prisutnosti štetnih organizama, koji uključuje inspekcijske preglede, praćenje zdravstvenog stanja bilja i sustavno istraživanje nad zaraženim, ugroženim i nezaraženim područjima.
- (2) Način provođenja, nositelje i provoditelje posebnog nadzora i štetne organizme radi kojih se obavlja posebni nadzor određuje ministar godišnjim programom, na prijedlog čelnika nadležne uprave.

Rana detekcija iznimno važna !!!

